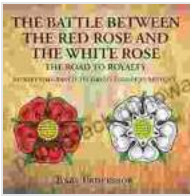


# The War of the Roses: The Battle Between the Red Rose and the White Rose



## The Battle Between the Red Rose and the White Rose: The Road to Royalty History 5th Grade | Children's European History by Baby Professor

★★★★☆ 4 out of 5

Language : English  
File size : 3034 KB  
Text-to-Speech : Enabled  
Enhanced typesetting : Enabled  
Word Wise : Enabled  
Print length : 64 pages  
Screen Reader : Supported



The War of the Roses was a series of civil wars in England between the House of Lancaster (represented by the Red Rose) and the House of York (represented by the White Rose). The wars lasted for over 30 years and resulted in the deaths of several kings and queens.

The war began in 1455 when Richard, Duke of York, claimed the throne of England from Henry VI of Lancaster. York's claim was based on his descent from Edward III, the grandfather of Henry VI. Henry, however, was supported by many powerful nobles, including the Earl of Warwick, the "Kingmaker." Warwick helped to defeat York at the Battle of Wakefield in 1460, and Henry was restored to the throne.

York's son, Edward, returned to England in 1461 and defeated the Lancastrians at the Battle of Towton. Edward was then crowned King Edward IV. Henry VI was captured and imprisoned in the Tower of London. Warwick, who had been Edward's ally, turned against him and supported the Lancastrians. Edward IV defeated Warwick at the Battle of Barnet in 1471. Warwick was killed in the battle, and Edward IV was restored to the throne.

Henry VI was murdered in the Tower of London in 1471. Edward IV's son, Edward V, succeeded him to the throne, but he was deposed by his uncle, Richard, Duke of Gloucester, who took the throne as Richard III. Richard III was killed at the Battle of Bosworth Field in 1485 by Henry Tudor, Earl of Richmond. Henry Tudor was crowned King Henry VII, and the Wars of the Roses came to an end.

The Wars of the Roses were a time of great upheaval and violence in England. The wars caused the deaths of thousands of people, and they also led to the downfall of the House of Lancaster and the rise of the House of Tudor.

## **The Causes of the War of the Roses**

There were several factors that contributed to the outbreak of the War of the Roses. These factors included:

- The weakness of the Lancastrian monarchy. Henry VI was a weak and indecisive king, and he was unable to control his nobles.
- The rise of the House of York. The House of York was a powerful and ambitious family, and they were determined to claim the throne of England.

- The rivalry between the Earl of Warwick and the Duke of York. Warwick was the most powerful noble in England, and he supported the House of Lancaster. York was the heir to the throne, and he was determined to claim his birthright.

## **The Course of the War of the Roses**

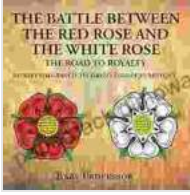
The War of the Roses was fought in a series of battles and skirmishes. The most important battles of the war included:

- The Battle of Wakefield (1460): York was defeated and killed at the Battle of Wakefield.
- The Battle of Towton (1461): Edward IV defeated the Lancastrians at the Battle of Towton.
- The Battle of Barnet (1471): Edward IV defeated Warwick at the Battle of Barnet.
- The Battle of Bosworth Field (1485): Henry Tudor defeated Richard III at the Battle of Bosworth Field.

## **The Consequences of the War of the Roses**

The War of the Roses had a profound impact on England. The wars caused the deaths of thousands of people, and they also led to the downfall of the House of Lancaster and the rise of the House of Tudor. The Tudor dynasty ruled England for over a century, and they brought peace and stability to the country.

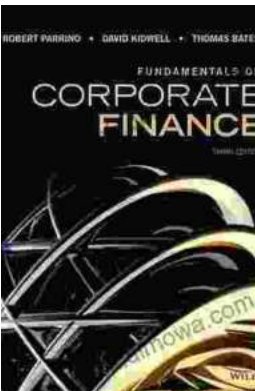
The War of the Roses is a fascinating period of English history. The wars were a time of great upheaval and violence, but they also led to the rise of a new dynasty and a new era of prosperity.



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